# **UNCERTAINTY | EU | HOPE** PUBLIC OPINION IN TIMES OF COVID-19

A Public Opinion Survey Commissioned by the European Parliament First Results – 14 July 2020







Coverage: 27 EU Member States

**Fieldwork dates:** 11/06 – 29/06

#### **Data collection method:**

Online, using online access panel (25 out of the 27 EU Member States)

By telephone in Malta and Cyprus

Total number of completed interviews: 24,798

#### **Population:**

16-54: Bulgaria, Czechia, Croatia, Greece, Hungary, Poland, Portugal, Romana, Slovenia, Slovakia

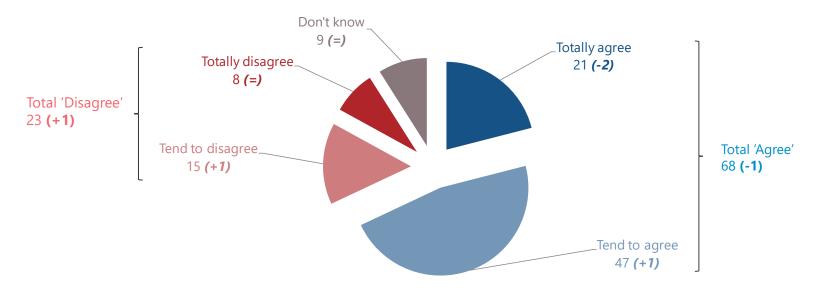
16-64: Austria, Belgium, Germany, Denmark, Spain, Finland, France, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Sweden

16+: Cyprus and Malta

The 'total EU' result is weighted according to the size of the population of each country

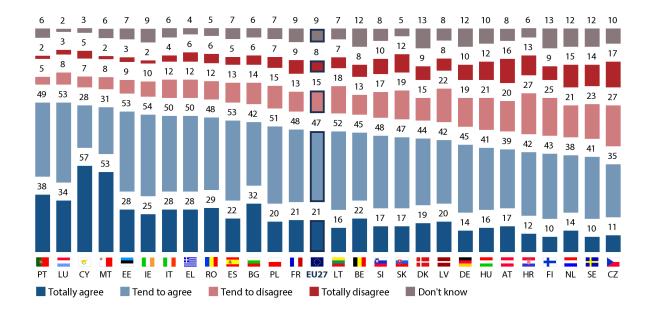
Over two thirds (68%) of respondents agree that the EU should have more competences to deal with crises such as the COVID-19 pandemic

Q - To what extent do you agree with the following statement:
The EU should have more competences to deal with crises such as the COVID-19 pandemic? (%)



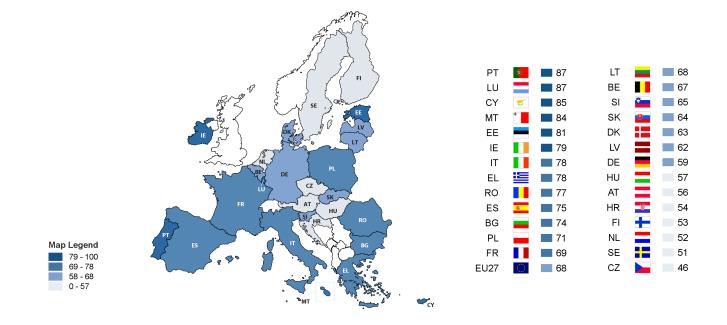
In Portugal, Luxembourg, Cyprus, Malta and Estonia, more than 80% agree that the EU should have more competences to deal with such crises

Q - To what extent do you agree with the following statement: The EU should have more competences to deal with crises such as the COVID-19 pandemic? (%)



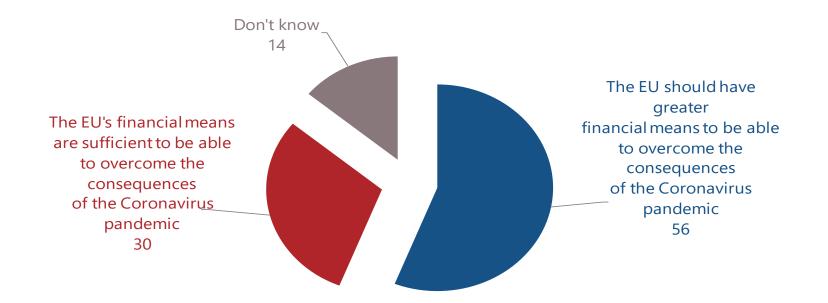
In Czechia, Sweden, the Netherlands, Finland and Croatia, the least number of respondents believe that the EU should have more competences.

Q - To what extent do you agree with the following statement: the EU should have more competences to deal with crises such as the COVID-19 pandemic? (% - TOTAL AGREE)



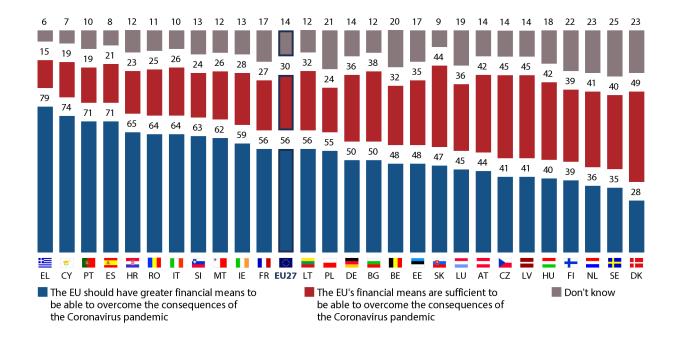
A clear majority of respondents believe that the EU should have a bigger budget to overcome the consequences of the pandemic

**Q**- Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion? (%)



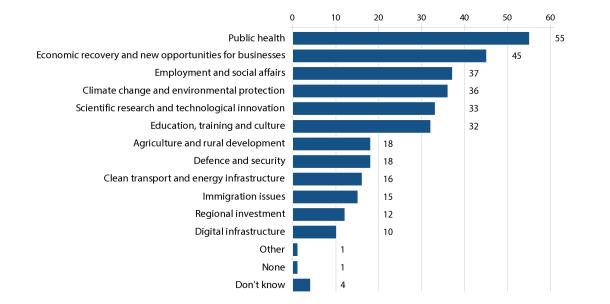
In 15 EU Member States, an absolute majority of respondents support a bigger budget for the EU. This view is shared by a relative majority in a total of 20 EU Member States.

Q- Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion? (%)



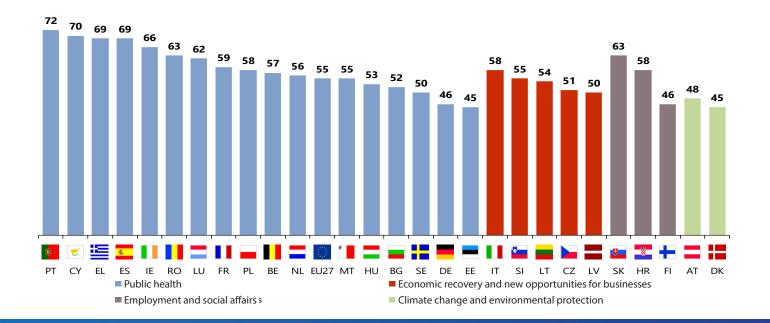
Most Europeans see EU spending on public health as most important, followed by investments in economic recovery, employment and the fight against climate change.

Q - Given the current context, on which of the following would you like the EU budget to be spent? (MAX. 4 ANSWERS) (%)



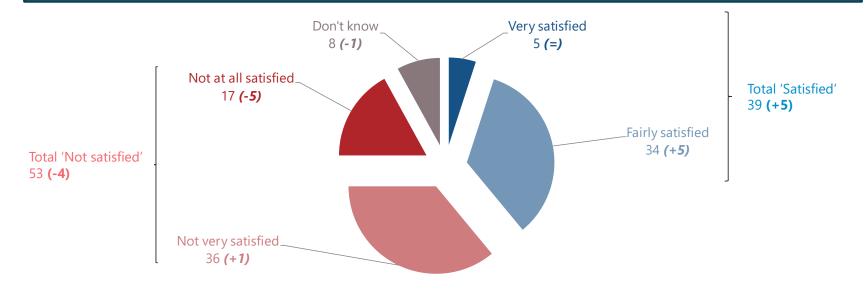
#### Public health is the most mentioned policy area in 17 EU Member States.

Q - Given the current context, on which of the following would you like the EU budget to be spent? (MAX. 4 ANSWERS) (% for top mention)



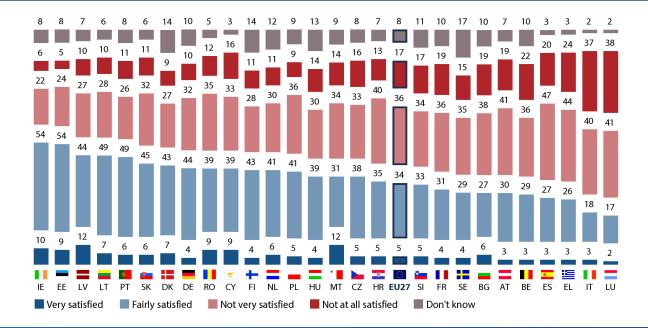
## Most respondents (53%) remain not satisfied with the solidarity between EU Member States in fighting COVID-19, but this proportion has lost ground.

**Q** - How satisfied or not are you with the solidarity between EU Member States in fighting the COVID-19 pandemic? (%)



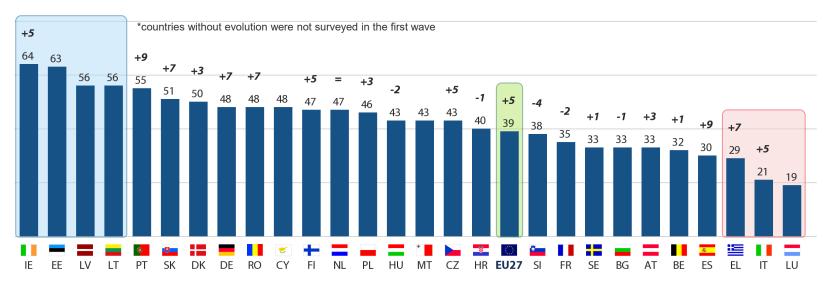
In Ireland and in Estonia, nearly two thirds are satisfied with the solidarity between EU Member States - dissatisfaction is highest in Italy and Luxembourg.

Q - How satisfied or not are you with the solidarity between EU Member States in fighting the COVID-19 pandemic? (% - TOTAL 'SATISFIED')



Most countries are increasingly satisfied with the solidarity between EU Member States. The largest increases since April can be found in Portugal and Spain (+9 points)\*.

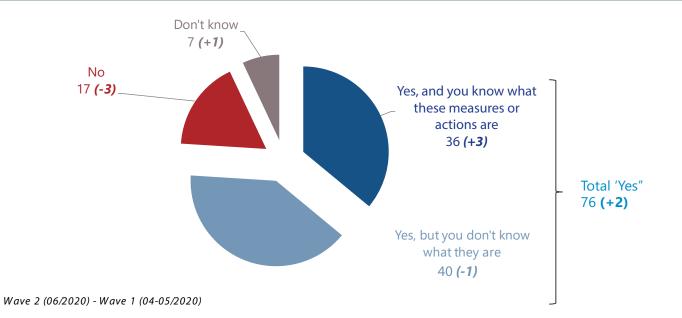
Q - How satisfied or not are you with the solidarity between EU Member States in fighting the COVID-19 pandemic? (% - TOTAL SATISFIED)



Wave 2 (06/2020) - Wave 1 (04-05/2020)

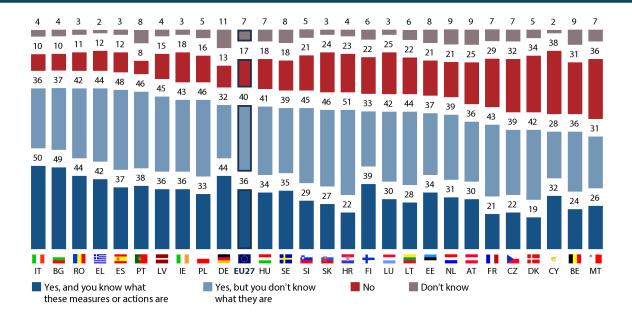
A large majority (76%, +2pp) of EU citizens have already heard about measures or actions initiated by the EU to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Q - Have you already heard, seen or read about measures or actions initiated by the EU to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic? (%)



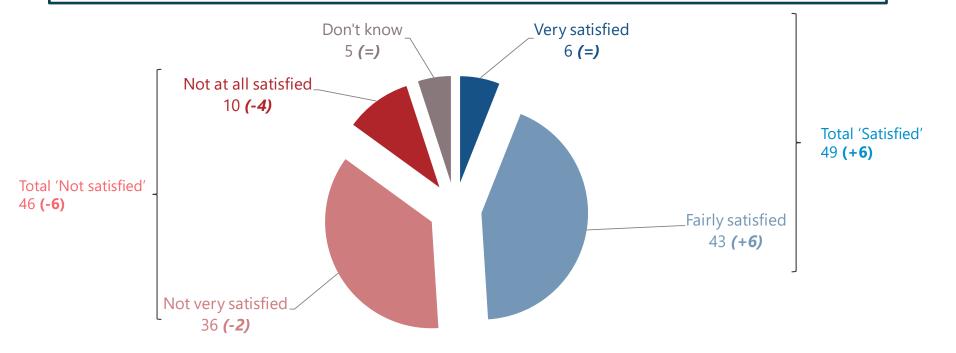
In all EU Member States, more than 50% of respondents have heard about the EU measures and actions against COVID-19.

**Q** - Have you already heard, seen or read about measures or actions initiated by the EU to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic? (%)



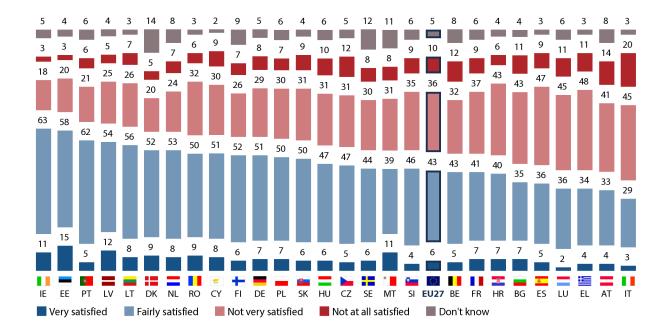
## Satisfaction with the EU measures to fight the COVID-19 pandemic has increased by 6 points compared to April 2020.

**Q** - How satisfied or not are you with the measures the EU has taken so far against the COVID-19 pandemic? (%)



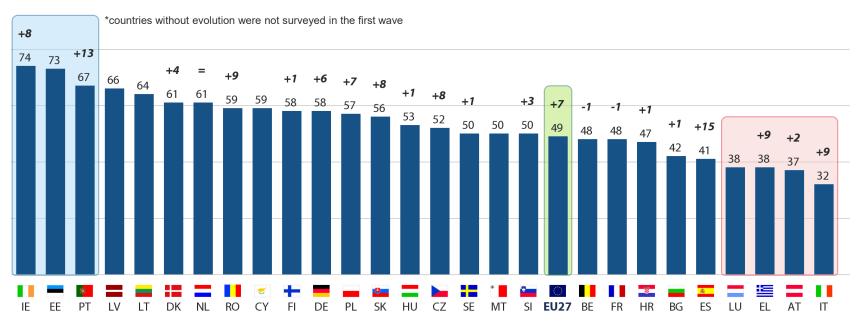
### In 18 countries a majority of citizens is satisfied with the EU measures to fight the COVID-19 pandemic.

**Q** - How satisfied or not are you with the measures the EU has taken so far against the COVID-19 pandemic? (%)



Satisfaction with the EU measures against COVID-19 has overall increased in 18 countries. The biggest increases are measured in Spain (+15 pp) and Portugal (+13 pp).

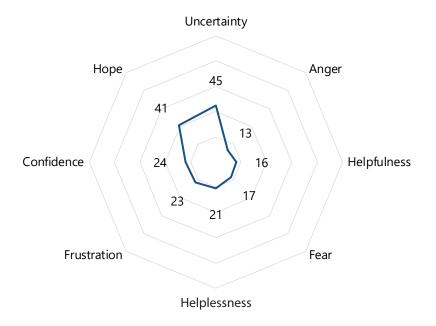
**Q** - How satisfied or not are you with the measures the EU has taken so far against the COVID-19 pandemic? (%)



Wave 2 (06/2020) - Wave 1 (04-05/2020)

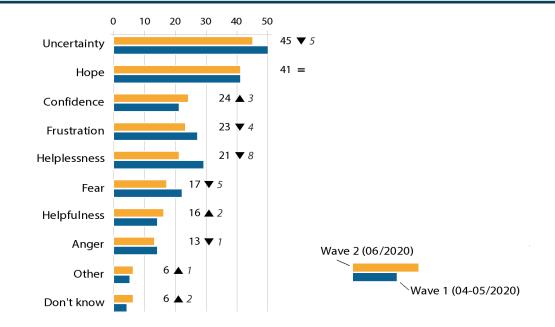
### Hope and uncertainty remain the prevailing feelings among respondents

**Q**- What feeling best describes your current emotional status? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)



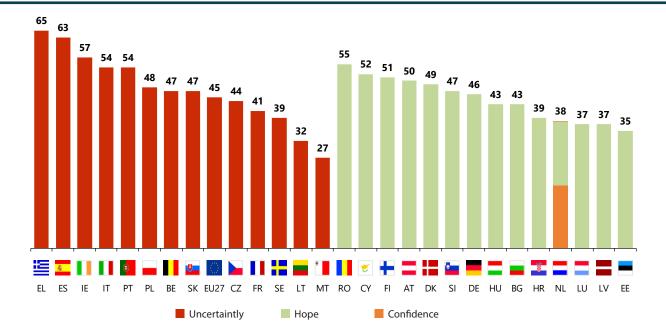
#### Negative feelings are sharply declining, while confidence and helpfulness are on the rise.

Q - What feeling best describes your current emotional status? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)



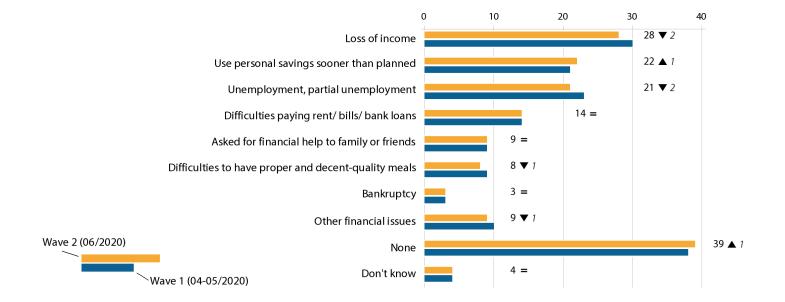
#### EU Member States are divided between hope and uncertainty.

Q - What feeling best describes your current emotional status? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (% - THE MOST MENTIONED ANSWER BY COUNTRY)



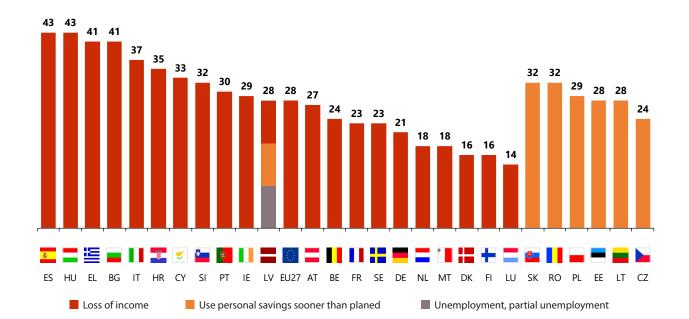
### A majority of respondents (57%) still reports having experienced personal financial difficulties since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Q - Have you experienced any of the following since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic in (OUR COUNTRY)? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)



### Loss of income is the reported as the key issue in 21 Member States overall.

Q - Have you experienced any of the following, since the start of the coronavirus pandemic in (OUR COUNTRY)? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (% - THE MOST MENTIONED ANSWER BY COUNTRY)



#### More information

https://www.europarl.europa.eu/at-your-service/en/be-heard/eurobarometer/public-opinion-inthe-eu-in-time-of-coronavirus-crisis-2

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